

Bacula Enterprise Installation Guide

Bacula Systems Documentation

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Contents

The following chapter aims at explaining how to install Bacula Enterprise. It is organized by operating systems.

Note: Command line examples are for Bacula Enterprise 8.x and newer, but the installation method is similar for older versions.

Important: The installation is conducted and set up with a PostgreSQL database backend. In general, Bacula Systems recommends using the latest stable version of PostgreSQL server available in your distribution's official repositories.

Choose the operating system where you wish to have Bacula installed:

- Bacula Enterprise Installation on Linux (Director, Storage Daemon and Client)
- Bacula Enterprise Installation on Windows (Client only)

1 Bacula Enterprise Installation on Linux

The following chapter presents the ways of possible Bacula Enterprise installation on Linux, and lists the pros of choosing the recommended method. Bacula Enterprise can be installed in many ways, however, **using BIM is strongly recommended**. It automatically installs and sets up BE components in your system.

The program will:

- Detect the current distribution (Redhat, Debian, etc).
- Detect your personalized URL (*Download Area*) from the Customer Portal (*Your subscription* in the menu on the left). The URL has this format: https://www.baculasystems.com/dl/@@customer@@
- List the versions that are available for the current system.
- · List the plugins that are available for the current version, system, and daemon being installed.
- Configure the package manager repository.
- Install the selected components.
- Configure Bacula daemons with a custom URL provided by the BWeb Registration module.

- Configure daemon services to start automatically.
- Configure firewalls automatically, according to the components installed.

Possible ways to install Bacula with Linux:

1.1 Linux: Bacula Enterprise Installation with BIM

The following article aims at explaining how to install Bacula Enterprise components (Director, File Daemon, Storage Daemon, bconsole), and Bweb with the use of Bacula Installation Manager and Linux OS. Bweb installation here is optional, however, it is recommended.

Bacula Installation Manager (BIM) supports the following platforms:

- RHEL 7, 8 and 9
- CentOS Linux 7 and 8 (Stream is not supported)
- Oracle Linux 8 and 9
- Rocky Linux 8 and 9
- · Alma Linux 8 and 9
- Debian 9, 10 and 11
- Debian 12, Client/FD only (if you need DIR and SD, install the packages via apt)
- Ubuntu 18.04, 20.04 and 22.04

Note: BIM will take care of all aspects for your Bacula Enterprise installation with default advised parameters. If you need to customize it or link Bacula to PostgreSQL running on a different port or different server, use the *installation* procedure via the packages.

Prerequisites

- One of the above operating systems (OS) successfully installed.
- Access to your network and to the Internet, or more specifically, to https://www.baculasystems.com/.
- Root or sudo access to install new software on the chosen OS.

See also:

See how to verify your root or sudo access.

- OS updated with the latest patches from your OS vendor.
- Python 2.7 or above installed.

See also:

See how to check which Python version is installed or install the latest version of Python 3.

Steps

Linux: Download BIM

1. Go to /tmp location.

cd /tmp

- 2. Download Bacula Installation Manager.
 - when curl is installed, run:

curl -o bee_installation_manager https://baculasystems.com/ml/bee_installation_manager?
-chash=@@customer@@

Note: To install curl, you can use sudo apt install curl (for Ubuntu/Debian), or sudo yum install curl (for RHEL/CentOS).

or

• when curl is not installed, run:

Note: To install wget, you can use sudo apt install wget (for Ubuntu/Debian), or sudo yum install wget (for RHEL/CentOS).

3. Make BIM executable - run:

chmod +x bee_installation_manager

Next Step

Linux: Install Components

Linux: Install Components

The following article aims at presenting the reader with information on how to install specific Bacula Enterprise components.

Important: Now, we are installing Bacula Enterprise, so it is vital to remember that:

- A general command to install Bacula components is ./bee_installation_manager, which installs File Daemon by default. If you wish to install other components, plugins or modify the command, use ./ bee_installation_manager --help to list all the possible options.
- In order to install other components (*File Daemon*, *Storage Daemon*) Bacula environment has to have at least one Director installed.

 With the installation of the Director, by default you install File Daemon, Storage Daemon and beconsole on the same host.

Linux: Install Director

The following article aims at presenting the reader with instructions on how to install a Director in a certain host.

Important: It is vital to remember that:

- With the installation of the Director, by default you install File Daemon, Storage Daemon and beconsole on the same host.
- It is recommended to install Bweb plugin along with the installation of the Director. Other plugins can be added later.
- When adding plugins later, Bacula will launch the installation/upgrade process.
- While going through the installation/upgrade steps again, your configuration file will not be overwritten, and when it comes to File Daemon you will not need to register the Client in Bweb again.

Prerequisites

General *Prerequisites* apply here.

Steps

1. Run BIM and install the first component - Director:

```
./bee_installation_manager -t DIR
```

2. Confirm the Director and plugins installation with Y.

3. Provide your download area address.

Note: To get your Download Area URL, go to your Customer Portal, click Your Subscription from the left menu, scroll down to the very bottom. You may copy your Download Area from Your Download Area section.

```
Please enter your Download Area URL. This information can be found in your Customer

→Portal in the "Your Subscription"
menu : https://www.baculasystems.com/dl/@@customer@@
```

4. Choose the version to be installed.

```
Available versions found on your Download Area for your current operating system [rhel7-
-64]:
-----
1:11.0.6 2:12.0.5 3:12.2.5 4:12.4.4 5:12.6.5
6:12.8.4 7:14.0.7 8:16.0.3
-----
Please, select the version of your Bacula Director ('16.0.3' by default):
```

5. Choose the plugins to be installed (optional).

Note: It is recommended to install BWeb alongside the Director.

```
The following plugins available for the Director can be installed at version 14.0.3:

1: bweb
2: callhome-dir
3: totp-dir

Select the number(s) of the plugins you want to install, separated by commas.

Leave empty and just press <Enter> to skip plugin selection: 1
```

6. Proceed with Managing Firewall rules.

Note: Choose the default options proposed for the firewall setting, unless the policies of your company require different rules.

7. Confirm the process with Y.

Result

Bacula Director (+ optionally Bweb) is installed.

Post-installation Suggestions

If you installed Bweb, open a browser and copy/type the address you have received in the final message from the BIM installation wizard.

- 1. When prompted, enter the login and password as was entered in BIM for BWeb, the username being admin.
- 2. On the welcome screen, click "Next".

Welcome to Bacula Enterprise 16.0.5

BWeb Management Console

Director
File Daemon
Storage
Daemon
Console
Catalog

You have installed the Bacula Enterprise core components, or some core components were already installed



You will be presented with the Checking Connection screen.

BWeb Management Console

Checking connections



Everything is connected!

After the connection is checked, you will be presented with the following screen:

BWeb Management Console

How would you like to configure your Bacula Enterprise?

Use BWeb to configure with guidance and wizards or ${\rm Use\ any\ IDE\ or\ text\ editor\ to\ edit\ Bacula\ Enterprise\ configuration\ files}$

See Manually configuring Bacula Enterprise

€ Exit Configure manually

- 3. Click "Next".
- 4. Choose the preferred option.

BWeb Management Console

Job reporting

BWeb makes it easy to monitor jobs, but you can also set the job reporting to send emails or output to the console. The reporting settings via the Messages resource can be adapted later.

Job logs in console

Activated

Job logs by email

Deactivated

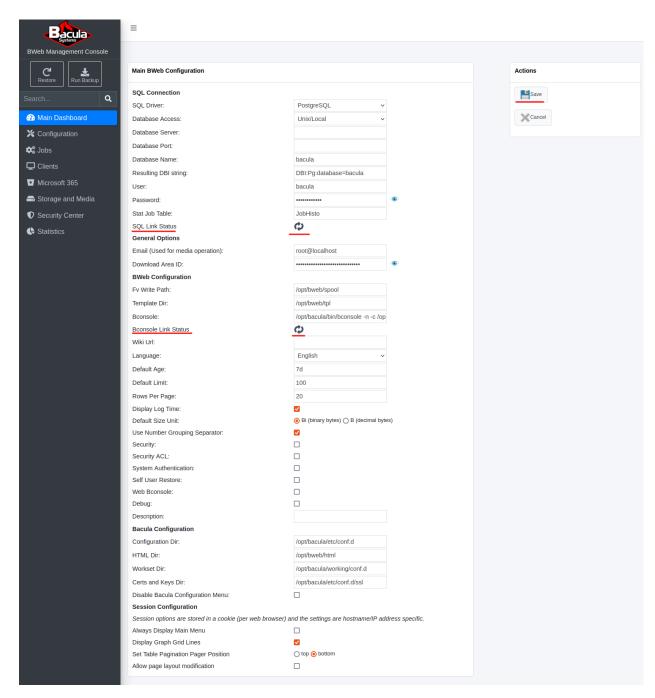
Change Email address (default)

x Cancel ■ Save new configuration

5. Click "Save new configuration".

Now, you will be able to verify the connection to the Catalog from Bweb, and the connection to beconsole from Bweb.

- 6. On the main page of Bweb, navigate to "Configuration" -> "Bweb Configuration" on the left navigational panel.
- 7. On the right side of the page, click "Edit" on the "Actions" panel.
- 8. In edit mode, click on the icon "SQL Link Status" to verify the link with the Catalog, and on the second icon "Bconsole Link Status" to verify the link to bconsole.



Once clicked, both should have a green check mark indicator.

Both of these are essential for BWeb. If you have installed BWeb on the same operating system than the DIR, the Catalog and the SD, you have nothing else to do on this page. Finalize your configuration by clicking "Save".

Go back to Install Components on Linux

Go back to the main Bacula Installation page

Linux: Install File Daemon (Client)

The following article aims at presenting the reader with instructions on how to install a File Daemon (Client), how to install chosen FD plugins, and manage firewall rules.

The File Daemon allows backing up any data stored in the system on which it is installed via the Client resource defined in the Director.

Important: If you wish to modify arguments, run: bee_installation_manager --help.

Prerequisites

General Prerequisites apply here.

Also:

• Director already installed.

Steps

1. Run BIM:

```
./bee_installation_manager
```

2. Confirm the File Daemon and plugins installation with Y.

3. Provide your download area address.

Note: To get your Download Area URL, go to your Customer Portal, click Your Subscription from the left menu, scroll down to the very bottom. You may copy your Download Area from Your Download Area section.

```
Please enter your Download Area URL. This information can be found in your Customer.

→Portal in the "Your Subscription" menu : https://www.baculasystems.com/dl/@@customer@@
```

4. Choose the version to be installed.

Important: The version of the File Daemon must not be higher than the version of the Bacula Director.

(continues on next page)

```
Please, select the version of your Bacula Director ('16.0.3' by default) :
```

5. Choose the plugins to be installed (optional).

```
The following plugins available for the File Daemon can be installed at version 16.0.3:
                 ______
  1 : antivirus
                            2 : azure-vm
                                                          3 : cdp
  4 : db2
                            5 : delta
                                                         6 : docker
  7 : google-workspace 8 : hdfs
                                                         9 : inventory

      10 : kubernetes
      11 : ldap
      12 : m365

      13 : mysql
      14 : ndmp
      15 : netapp-

      16 : nutanix
      17 : openshift
      18 : oracle

      19 : postgresql
      20 : rhv
      21 : s3

                                                        15 : netapp-hfc
22 : sap-hana 23 : security 25 : sybase 26 : vsphere
                                                24 : snapshot
25 : sybase
Select the number(s) of the plugins you want to install, separated by commas.
Leave empty and just press <Enter> to skip plugin selection :
```

6. Confirm the process with Y.

Along with the File Daemon (Client) installation, you must proceed to register the File Daemon via Bweb. You must have the Director and BWeb installed for this. See *File Daemon (Client) Creation and Registration*.

7. Confirm your Director address.

```
A potential Director address is detected and will be used by default: 10.0.XX.XXX

Press Enter to use 10.0.XX.XXX, or type a new Director address or type * to accept any_
incoming
address [10.0.XX.XXX|dir-addr|*] :
```

8. Confirm the operations with "Y".

9. Proceed with Managing Firewall rules.

Note: Choose the default options proposed for the firewall setting, unless the policies of your company require

10. Confirm the process with Y.

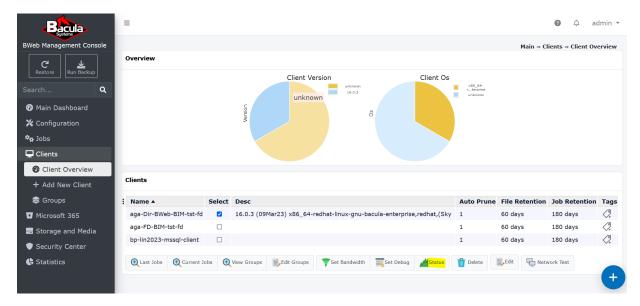
Result:

Bacula remote File Daemon is installed and registered in the Director.

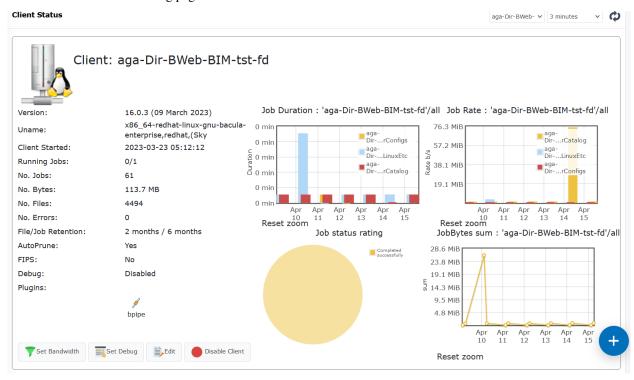
Post-installation Suggestions

Verify the Access to a Newly Installed Client

- 1. Go to BWeb.
- 2. Click "Clients" -> "Client Overview".
- 3. Select the newly installed Client and click "Status".



You should reach the following page:



If you can read the Client name and its Version, then it means you can start backing up and restoring this Client.

Note: The same operation is possible also from beconsole with the use of the command: status client=ClientName

Go back to the main Bacula Installation page regarding Linux

Go back to the main Bacula Installation page

Linux: Install Storage Daemon

The following article aims at presenting the reader with instructions on how to install Storage Daemon.

Important: It is vital to remember that:

- It is possible to install plugins along with the installation of the component.
- When adding plugins later, Bacula will launch the installation/upgrade process.
- While going through the installation steps again, your configuration file will not be overwritten.

Prerequisites

General Prerequisites apply here.

Steps

1. Run BIM and install SD:

```
./bee_installation_manager -t SD
```

2. Confirm the Director and plugins installation with Y.

3. Provide your download area address.

Note: To get your Download Area URL, go to your Customer Portal, click Your Subscription from the left menu, scroll down to the very bottom. You may copy your Download Area from Your Download Area section.

```
Please enter your Download Area URL. This information can be found in your Customer...

Portal in the "Your Subscription"
menu : https://www.baculasystems.com/dl/@@customer@@
```

4. Choose the version to be installed.

```
Available versions found on your Download Area for your current operating system [rhel7-
-64]:
----
1:11.0.6 2:12.0.5 3:12.2.5 4:12.4.4 5:12.6.5
6:12.8.4 7:14.0.7 8:16.0.3
-----
Please, select the version of your Bacula Director ('16.0.3' by default):
```

5. Choose the plugins to be installed (optional). - Do people need to give some password here? I'm using QA download area, and I'm asked for the password to admin account.

Note: It is recommended to install BWeb alongside the Director.

6. Proceed with Managing Firewall rules.

Note: Choose the default options proposed for the firewall setting, unless the policies of your company require different rules.

7. Confirm the process with Y.

Result

Bacula Storage Daemon is installed.

Go back to Install Components on Linux

Go back to the main Bacula Installation page

Check Python Version Installed

To check the Python version installed:

1. Run:

```
python --version
```

or

```
python3 --version
```

Result:

If the Python version installed is 2.7 or above, proceed with the *Linux BE installation with BIM*.

If there is no Python installed or the version is older than 2.7, install the latest version of Python 3.

Install Python 3

The following article presents how to install Python 3 on Ubuntu/Debian, or RHEL/CentOS.

Ubuntu/Debian

To install the latest version of Python 3:

1. Run:

apt install python3

RHEL/CentOS

1. Run:

yum install python3

Go to: Linux BE installation with BIM.

Verify Root/Sudo Access

To verify your root access:

- 1. Open a terminal
- 2. Run:

sudo /bin/bash

or

su -

Result:

If you have root/sudo, you will be prompted with a root console denoted by a # sign.

Go to: Linux: Bacula Enterprise Installation with BIM.

1.2 Linux: Installation with Package Manager

The following article aims at explaining how to install Bacula Enterprise components with the use of Package Manager.

Following this guide, the software below will be installed:

- PostgreSQL (Catalog)
- Bacula Enterprise

Note: PostreSQL is highly recommended, however, if you intend to use MySQL instead, adapt the commands in this guide and replace 'postgresql' with 'mysql'. We encourage the usage of PostgreSQL for performance reasons as Bacula Enterprise was specially fine-tuned for it.

Linux: Bacula Enterprise Installation with Package Manager on Debian/Ubuntu

The following article aims at explaining how to install Bacula Enterprise components with the use of Package Manager on Debian/Ubuntu.

Prerequisites

• XXX (APT transport for downloading via the HTTP Secure protocol (HTTPS) package and sudo installed (link)

```
apt-get install apt-transport-https sudo
```

- signature keys imported:
 - download:

```
wget -P /tmp https://www.baculasystems.com/dl/@@customer@@/BaculaSystems-Public-\hookrightarrowSignature-08-2017.asc
```

@@customer@@ refers to your personalized area string. You can find your personalized URL (*Download Area*) from the Customer Portal (*Your subscription* in the menu on the left). The URL has this format: https://www.baculasystems.com/dl/@@customer@@

- import:

```
apt-key add /tmp/BaculaSystems-Public-Signature-08-2017.asc
```

After successful import, you can remove the file:

```
rm /tmp/BaculaSystems-Public-Signature-08-2017.asc
```

Note: Since apt-key is deprecated in more recent linux versions, we recommend to use:

/usr/lib/apt/apt-helper download-file https://www.baculasystems.com/dl/@@customer@@/BaculaSystems-Public-Signature-08-2017.asc \

/tmp/BaculaSystems-Public-Signature-08-2017.asc && sudo mv /tmp/BaculaSystems-Public-Signature-08-2017.asc /etc/apt/trusted.gpg.d

• PostgreSQL installed, run this command to install it:

apt-get install postgresql postgresql-client

By default, PostgreSQL uses the IDENT method and accepts the local "bacula" user credentials.

Steps

1. Configure package manager:

Add the following to a file /etc/apt/sources.list.d/bacula.list

#Bacula Enterprise

deb https://www.baculasystems.com/dl/@@customer@@/debs/bin/@@bee-version@@/@@os--version@@-@@arch@@/ @@os-version@@ main

- @@bee-version@@ should be replaced by the version of Bacula Enterprise you purchased (14.x.y, 12.x.y)
- @@os-version@@ is the code name of the distribution (buster/stretch/jessie)
- @@arch@@ Architecture: 32 or 64 bit

Note: On Ubuntu 64 bit systems you will need to write deb [arch=amd64] instead of deb

A complete example might look like this:

Debian:

#Bacula Enterprise

deb https://www.baculasystems.com/dl/Customer-123456/debs/bin/14.0.6/buster-64/ buster_
→main

Ubuntu:

#Bacula Enterprise

deb https://www.baculasystems.com/dl/Customer-123456/debs/bin/14.0.6/bionic-64/ bionic_ main

2. Update your package manager and verify your Bacula Enterprise repositories are correctly configured:

apt-get update

3. Run this command to install the Bacula Enterprise packages:

apt-get install bacula-enterprise-postgresql

will ask if you want to "Configure database for bacula-enterprise-postgresql with dbconfig-common?" Choose Yes then enter a password and confirm it.

Result

PostgreSQL: Director, Storage Daemon and Client installed.

Post-installation actions to make Bacula jobs available:

Launch the Bacula daemons:

systemctl start bacula-fd.service

systemctl start bacula-sd.service

systemctl start bacula-dir.service

Post-installation Suggestions

If you are using tape libraries, you might want to add the bacula user to the "tape" group.

gpasswd -a bacula tape

See also:

Go to:

- Linux: BWeb Installation with Package Manager on Debian/Ubuntu
- PackageManagerBERHELCentOS
- Linux: BWeb Installation with Package Manager on RHEL/CentOS

Go back to Linux: Installation with Package Manager

Linux: BWeb Installation with Package Manager on Debian/Ubuntu

The following article aims at explaining how to install Bweb with the use of Package Manager on Debian/Ubuntu.

Prerequisites

Bacula Enterprise (Director) installed (click Linux: Bacula Enterprise Installation with Package Manager on Debian/Ubuntu).

Steps

1. Configure package manager:

Add the following to a file /etc/apt/sources.list.d/bacula.list

#Bacula Enterprise

deb https://www.baculasystems.com/dl/@@customer@@/debs/bweb/@@bee-version@@/@@osversion@@-@@arch@@/ @@os-version@@ bweb

@@customer@@ refers to your personalized area string. You can find your personalized URL (*Download Area*) from the Customer Portal (*Your subscription* in the menu on the left). The URL has this format: https://www.baculasystems.com/dl/@@customer@@

@@bee-version@@ should be replaced by the version of Bacula Enterprise you purchased (12.x.y, 10.x.y)

@ @os-version @ @ is the code name of the distribution (buster/stretch/jessie)

@@arch@@ Architecture: 32 or 64 bit

Note: [arch=amd64] is mandatory only for 64 bit systems

A complete example might look like this:

Debian:

#Bacula Enterprise

deb https://www.baculasystems.com/dl/Customer-123456/debs/bweb/14.0.6/buster-64/ buster_
→bweb

Ubuntu:

#Bacula Enterprise

deb [arch=amd64] https://www.baculasystems.com/dl/Customer-123456/debs/bweb/14.0.6/

⇒bionic-64/ bionic bweb

Note: On Ubuntu 64 bit systems you will need to write deb [arch=amd64] instead of deb

2. Update your package manager and verify your BWeb Management Suite repository is correctly configured:

apt-get update

3. Install BWeb

apt-get install bacula-enterprise-bweb

This will pull a lot of Perl dependencies that must be installed because BWeb depends on them.

4. As mentioned in the install output, you need to run the following script to finalize the installation of BWeb

/opt/bweb/bin/install_bweb.sh

Result

Bweb is installed.

Post-installation Suggestions

Start and enable the BWeb system service:

systemctl start bweb.service

systemctl enable bweb.service

See also:

Go back to:

• Linux: Bacula Enterprise Installation with Package Manager on Debian/Ubuntu

Go to:

- PackageManagerBERHELCentOS
- Linux: BWeb Installation with Package Manager on RHEL/CentOS

Go back to Linux: Installation with Package Manager

Linux: Bacula Enterprise Installation with Package Manager on RHEL/CentOS

The following article aims at explaining how to install Bacula Enterprise components with the use of Package Manager on RehHat/CentOS 7/Rocky Linux/Alma Linux.

Prerequisites

- signature keys imported:
 - download:

```
wget -P /tmp https://www.baculasystems.com/dl/@@customer@@/BaculaSystems-Public-Signature-08-2017.asc
```

@@customer@@ refers to your personalized area string. You can find your personalized URL (*Download Area*) from the Customer Portal (*Your subscription* in the menu on the left). The URL has this format: https://www.baculasystems.com/dl/@@customer@@

-import:

```
rpm --import /tmp/BaculaSystems-Public-Signature-08-2017.asc
```

- remove:

```
rm /tmp/BaculaSystems-Public-Signature-08-2017.asc
```

• PostgreSQL installed, please run this command to

install it:

yum install postgresql-server

Initialize the PostgreSQL database engine:

postgresql-setup initdb

Configure the PostgreSQL service to start at boot time:

systemctl enable postgresql.service

Start PostgreSQL:

systemctl start postgresql.service

By default, PostgreSQL uses the IDENT method and accepts the local "bacula" user credentials.

Steps

1. Configure package manager:

Warning: RHEL7 uses rpm version 4.11 which does not support GPG with subkeys. Bacula Systems uses subkeys to sign newer distribution packages. In RHEL7 / Centos7 one must disable gpg check *gpgcheck=0* in order to avoid *NOKEY* warnings.

If you would like to enable gpgcheck, you can install dnf (which supports subkeys) and use it to install Bacula Enterprise instead of yum.

Fedora bug tracker:

RPM Release notes:

Add the following to a file /etc/yum.repos.d/bacula.repo

- @@bee-version@@ should be replaced by the version of Bacula Enterprise you purchased (14.x.y, 12.x.y)
- @@rhel@@ is the version of your RedHat/CentOS distribution (8/7)
- @@arch@@ Architecture: 32 or 64 bit

A complete example may look like this:

```
[Bacula-Enterprise]
name=Red Hat Enterprise - Bacula - Enterprise
baseurl=https://www.baculasystems.com/dl/Customer-123456/rpms/bin/14.0.6/rhel7-64/
enabled=1
protect=0
gpgcheck=1
```

2. Update your package manager and verify your Bacula Enterprise repositories are correctly configured:

yum update

3. Run this command to install the Bacula Enterprise packages:

yum install bacula-enterprise-postgresql

4. Run the following commands to create the database and grant ownership:

su - postgres

/opt/bacula/scripts/create_postgresql_database

/opt/bacula/scripts/make_postgresql_tables

/opt/bacula/scripts/grant_postgresql_privileges

exit

Result

PostgreSQL: Director, Storage Daemon and Client installed.

Post-installation Suggestions

Launch the Bacula daemons:

systemctl start bacula-fd.service

systemctl start bacula-sd.service

systemctl start bacula-dir.service

Post-installation advice:

If you are using tape libraries, you might want to add the bacula user to the "tape" group.

gpasswd -a bacula tape

See also:

Go back to:

- Linux: Bacula Enterprise Installation with Package Manager on Debian/Ubuntu
- Linux: BWeb Installation with Package Manager on Debian/Ubuntu

Go to:

• Linux: BWeb Installation with Package Manager on RHEL/CentOS

Go back to Linux: Installation with Package Manager

Linux: BWeb Installation with Package Manager on RHEL/CentOS

The following article aims at explaining how to install Bweb with the use of Package Manager on RehHat/CentOS 7/Rocky Linux/Alma Linux.

Prerequisites

Bacula Enterprise installed (click here).

Configure package manager:

Add the following to a file /etc/yum.repos.d/bacula.repo

@@customer@@ refers to your personalized area string. You can find your personalized URL (*Download Area*) from the Customer Portal (*Your subscription* in the menu on the left). The URL has this format: https://www.baculasystems.com/dl/@@customer@@

@ @bee-version @ @ should be replaced by the version of Bacula Enterprise you purchased (12.x.y, 10.x.y)

@@rhel@@ is the version of your RedHat/CentOS distribution (7/8)

@@arch@@ Architecture: 32 or 64 bit

A complete example may look like this:

```
[Bacula-Enterprise-BWeb]
name = BWeb Management Suite
baseurl = https://www.baculasystems.com/dl/Customer-123456/rpms/bweb/14.0.6/rhel7-64/
enabled = 1
protect = 0
gpgcheck = 1

[Bacula-Enterprise-DAG]
name = Bacula Systems DAG for BWeb
baseurl = https://www.baculasystems.com/dl/DAG/rhel7-64/
enabled = 1
protect = 0
gpgcheck = 0
```

Update your package manager and verify your Bacula Enterprise repositories are correctly configured:

yum update

Install BWeb

yum install bacula-enterprise-bweb

As mentioned in the install output, you need to run the following script to finalize the installation of BWeb

/opt/bweb/bin/install_bweb.sh

Result

Bweb is installed.

Post-installation Suggestions

Start and enable the BWeb system service:

systemctl start bweb.service

systemctl enable bweb.service

See also:

Go back to:

- Linux: Bacula Enterprise Installation with Package Manager on Debian/Ubuntu
- Linux: BWeb Installation with Package Manager on Debian/Ubuntu
- PackageManagerBERHELCentOS

Go back to Linux: Installation with Package Manager

Look into your download area for any other platform support like SLES, Mac OS X, Solaris, FreeBSD and more available.

Go back to the main Installation page.

2 Bacula Enterprise Installation on Windows

Important: Since it is possible to install only Client on Windows, it is recommended to start with *Bacula Enterprise Installation on Linux* to install Director and Storage Daemon.

The following chapter presents the ways of possible Bacula Enterprise installation on Windows. Bacula Enterprise can be installed in many ways, however, **using Windows Installer is strongly recommended**.

2.1 Windows: Bacula Enterprise Installation with Windows Installer

The following article aims at explaining how to install Bacula Enterprise components (File Daemon, Storage Daemon, consoles) with the use of Windows Installer and Windows OS.

Prerequisites

- Windows operating systems (OS) successfully installed.
- Access to your network and to the Internet, or more specifically, to https://www.baculasystems.com/
- OS updated with the latest patches from your OS vendor.
- · Director installed.

Important: Bacula Director binary can't be installed on a Windows host, it needs to be done on a separate Unix or Linux host

Install Components

Install FD with Windows Installer

The File Daemon will permit you to backup any data stored on the system on which it is installed via the Client resource defined in the Director.

Prerequisites

The Bacula Installer on Windows supports Windows server and desktop operating systems.

General Prerequisites apply here.

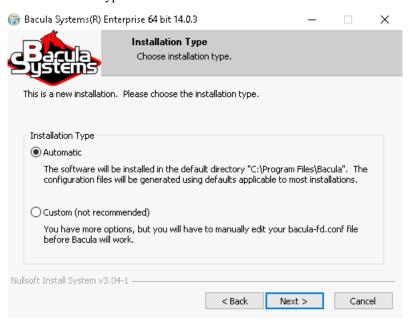
Steps

- 1. Download the .exe Windows Installer from your download area under Windows/<Bacula version>/win64/.
- 2. Run the program.

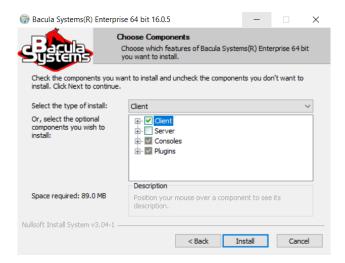
You will get to the first screen of the Bacula Windows Installer.



- 3. Click "Next".
- 4. Accept the license agreement.
- 5. Select the *Automatic* installation type.



- 6. Click Next.
- 7. On the *Choose Components* screen, keep the default selections.

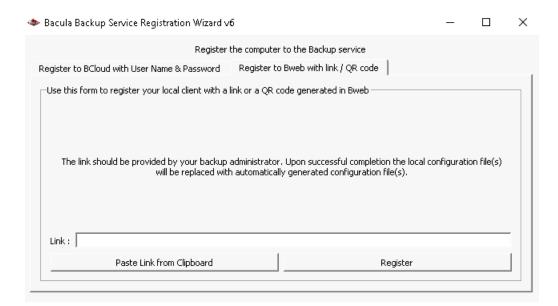


- 8. Click Install.
- 9. On the next screen, keep Launch Registration Wizard selected.
- 10. Click "Finish".



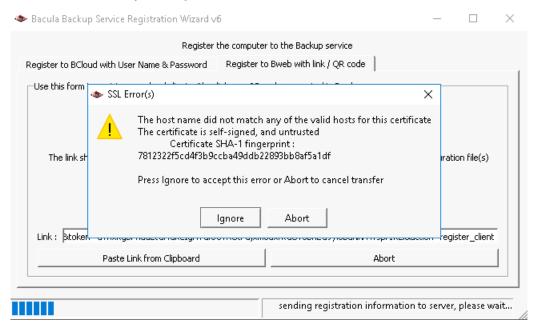
A new window will appear, possibly behind any other open window.

11. Click on the Register to BWeb with link/QR Code tab.

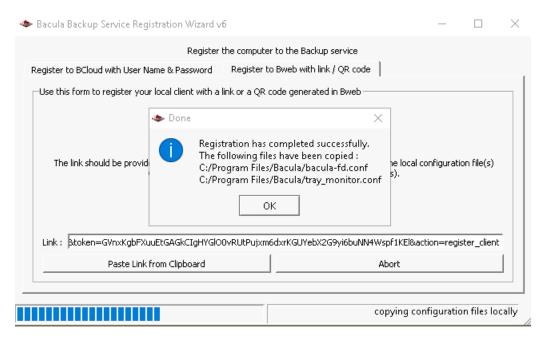


- 12. Continue the registration process in FD Registration Client to Be Created in BWeb
- 13. Paste the URL to the Link field.
- 14. Click "Register".

If your SSL certificate is self-signed as it is by default with the BWeb installation with BIM, you will see a SSL certificate error that you can *Ignore*.



The registration is successful.



You may restart the Bacula File Daemon right from the wizard or close it.

Result

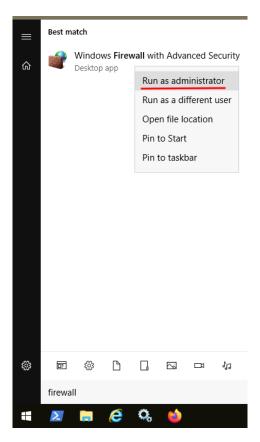
File Daemon installed.

Set Firewall Rules

Set Firewall Rules on Windows

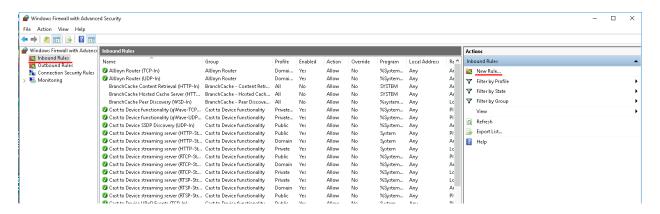
Set Firewall Rules on Windows

1. Run the Firewall as Administrator in order to create the inbound rules to the Bacula File Daemon.



An inbound rule must be created to accept all incoming connection to port TCP 9102. You may add at a later stage once Bacula File Daemon will be installed that this rule should permit inbound connection to port 9102 only to bacula.exe under C:\Program FilesBaculabacula.exe

2. Click on Inbound Rules then New Rule on the right pane.



- 3. Choose *Port* as a *Rule Type*.
- 4. Under Protocol and Ports, choose TCP and set Specific local ports to 9102.
- 5. Choose *Allow the connection* under *Action*.
- 6. Choose to apply the rule to the adequate profile, usually *Domain* and *Private*.
- 7. Set the name to *Bacula-fd* for example. Click on *Finish*.

Go back to Install FD with Windows Installer.

Go back to Bacula Installation with Windows Installer.

Go back to main Bacula Installation on Windows.

Install SD with Windows Installer

Prerequisites

The Bacula Installer on Windows supports Windows server and desktop operating systems.

General *Prerequisites* apply here.

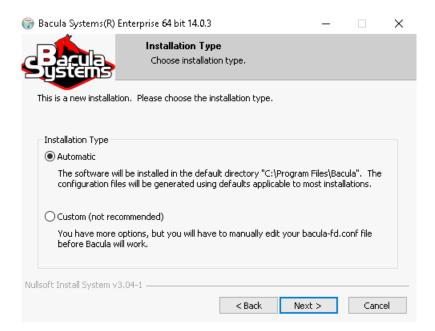
Steps

- 1. Download the .exe Windows Installer from your download area under Windows/<Bacula version>/win64/.
- 2. Run the program.

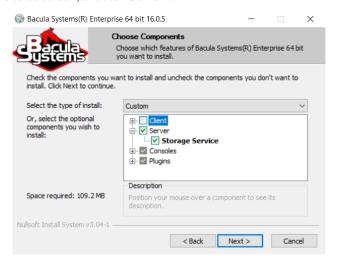
You will get to the first screen of the Bacula Windows Installer.



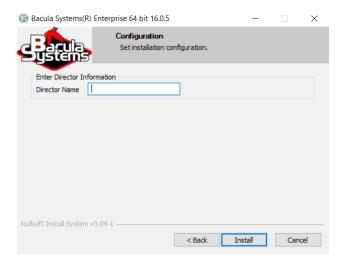
- 3. Click "Next".
- 4. Accept the license agreement.
- 5. Select the *Automatic* installation type.



- 6. Click Next.
- 7. On the Choose Components screen, choose "Server".



8. Provide the Director name.

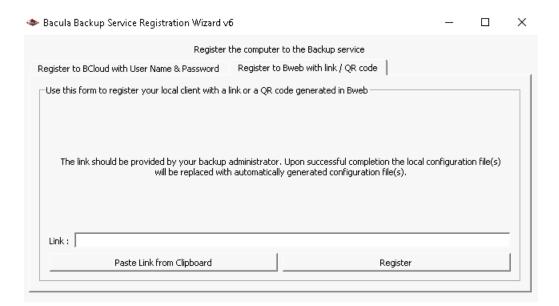


- 9. Click Install.
- 10. On the next screen, keep Launch Registration Wizard selected.
- 11. Click "Finish".



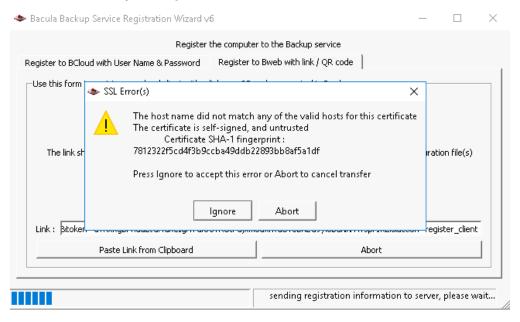
A new window will appear, possibly behind any other open window.

12. Click on the Register to BWeb with link/QR Code tab. - Do I do that with SD?

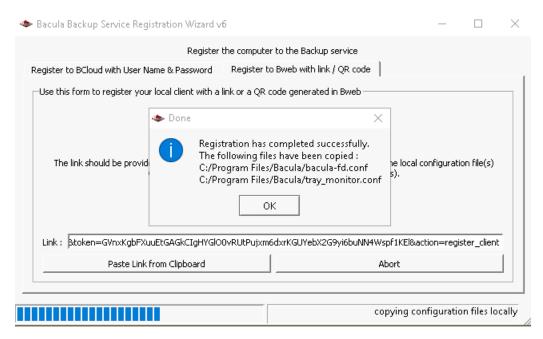


- 13. Continue the registration process in FD Registration Client to Be Created in BWeb
- 14. Paste the URL to the Link field.
- 15. Click "Register".

If your SSL certificate is self-signed as it is by default with the BWeb installation with BIM, you will see a SSL certificate error that you can *Ignore*.



The registration is successful.



You may restart the Bacula File Daemon right from the wizard or close it.

Go back to Bacula Installation with Windows Installer.

Go back to main Bacula Installation on Windows.

2.2 Windows: Bacula Enterprise Installation with BIM

The following article aims at explaining how to install Bacula Enterprise components (Director, File Daemon, Storage Daemon, beconsole) on one host with the use of Bacula Installation Manager and Windows OS. Bweb installation here is optional, however, it is recommended.

Prerequisites

· Access to your network and to the Internet, or more specifically, to https://www.baculasystems.com/

Steps

Windows: Download BIM

- 1. Download BIM:
 - a. In a browser, type:

```
https://www.baculasystems.com/ml/bee_installation_manager.exe
```

or

b. In a PowerShell, type:

wget https://www.baculasystems.com/ml/bee_installation_manager.exe -Outfile C:\bee_
→installation_manager.exe

Next Step

Windows: Install Bacula Enterprise.

Windows: Install Components

The following article aims at presenting the reader with information on how to install specific Bacula Enterprise components.

Important: Now, we are installing Bacula Enterprise, so it is vital to remember that:

• A general command to install Bacula components is ./bee_installation_manager, which installs File Daemon by default. If you wish to install other components, plugins or modify the command, use ./ bee_installation_manager --help to list all the possible options.

Windows: Install File Daemon (Client)

The following article aims at presenting the reader with instructions on how to install a File Daemon (Client), how to install chosen FD plugins, and manage firewall rules.

The File Daemon allows backing up any data stored in the system on which it is installed via the Client resource defined in the Director.

Important: If you wish to modify arguments, run: bee_installation_manager --help.

Prerequisites

The Bacula Installation Manager (BIM) can be used on any Windows version starting with 2012 R2.

General Prerequisites apply here.

Also:

- Director already installed.
- Bweb installed on the same host as the Director.

Steps

- 1. Download BIM.
- 2. Open bee_installation_manager.exe with elevated privileges.

Note: Check your antivirus settings to prevent it from blocking the software download.

3. Confirm the Client and plugins installation with Y.

4. Provide your download area address.

Note: To get your Download Area URL, go to your Customer Portal, click Your Subscription from the left menu, scroll down to the very bottom. You may copy your Download Area from Your Download Area section.

```
Please enter your Download Area URL. This information can be found in your Customer...

Portal in the "Your Subscription"
menu: https://www.baculasystems.com/dl/@@customer@@
```

5. Choose the version to be installed.

Important: The version of the File Daemon must not be higher than the version of the Bacula Director.

6. Choose the plugins to be installed (optional).

7. Confirm the process with Y.

Along with the File Daemon (Client) installation, you must proceed to register the File Daemon via Bweb. You must have the Director and BWeb installed for this. See *File Daemon (Client) Creation and Registration*.

8. Proceed with Managing Firewall rules.

Note: Choose the default options proposed for the firewall setting, unless the policies of your company require

9. Confirm your Director address.

```
A potential Director address is detected and will be used by default: 10.0.XX.XXX

Press Enter to use 10.0.XX.XXX, or type a new Director address or type * to accept any...
...incoming
address [10.0.XX.XXX|dir-addr|*] :
```

10. Confirm the operations with "Y".

11. Confirm the process with Y.

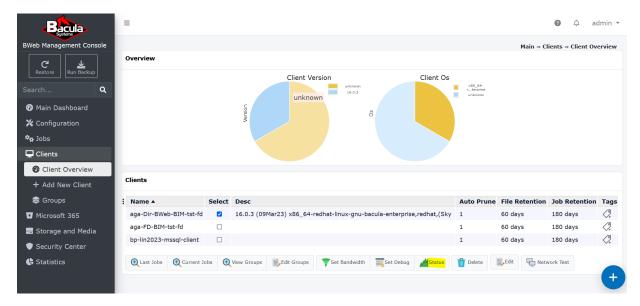
Result:

Bacula remote File Daemon is installed and registered in the Director.

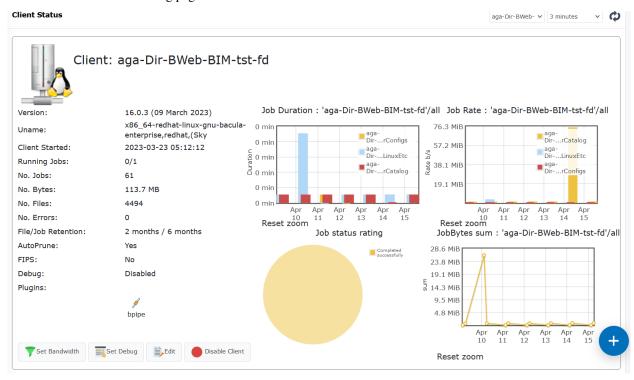
Post-installation Suggestions

Verify the Access to a Newly Installed Client

- 1. Go to BWeb.
- 2. Click "Clients" -> "Client Overview".
- 3. Select the newly installed Client and click "Status".



You should reach the following page:



If you can read the Client name and its Version, then it means you can start backing up and restoring this Client.

Go back to the main Bacula Installation page regarding Linux

Go back to the main Bacula Installation page

Install Storage Daemon

The following article aims at presenting the reader with instructions on how to install Storage Daemon.

Important: It is vital to remember that:

- It is recommended to install plugins along with the installation of the component. You may omit adding a plugin, however, if you wish to add it later, you will have to go though the steps of the installation of the component again as it can also be used for upgrade.
- While going through the installation steps again, your configuration file will not be overwritten.

Prerequisites

General *Prerequisites* apply here.

Steps

1. From the command line, run BIM and install SD:

```
C:\LocationWhereYouInstalledBIM\bee_installation_manager.exe -t SD
```

2. Confirm the Director and plugins installation with Y.

3. Provide your download area address.

Note: To get your Download Area URL, go to your Customer Portal, click Your Subscription from the left menu, scroll down to the very bottom. You may copy your Download Area from Your Download Area section.

```
Please enter your Download Area URL. This information can be found in your Customer...

Portal in the "Your Subscription"
menu : https://www.baculasystems.com/dl/@@customer@@
```

4. Choose the version to be installed.

Result

Bacula Storage Daemon is installed.

Go back to Install Components on Linux

Go back to the main Bacula Installation page

Go back to the main Installation page.

3 Bacula Ansible Collection with Ansible Galaxy

Bacula Enterprise is proud to offer a fully integrated solution with Ansible in order to deploy Bacula Enterprise and very soon Bacula Community components.

Ansible Collections are a new and flexible standard to distribute content like playbooks and roles. This new format helps to easily distribute and automate your environment. These pre-packaged collections can also be modified to meet the needs of your environment, especially by using templates and variables. Our Bacula Enterprise Ansible Collection will help you to easily deploy Directors, Clients, and Storages in your environment.

Since Bacula Enterprise version 12.6.4, a new option was introduced to the BWeb configuration split script to allow the configuration to be "re-split" when deploying new resources with the Bacula Enterprise Ansible Collection playbooks. Our collection will create configuration files that can be integrated to your current BWeb configuration by using the tests/re-split-configuration.yml playbook provided in the collection. This is useful to know and use when BWeb is being used to manage your Bacula Enterprise environment. We strongly recommend to use the BWeb configuration split script if you use Bacula Enterprise Ansible Collection to deploy new Clients and Storages and you use BWeb to manage configuration files, because it will verify that all the resources being added to the current BWeb structure are correctly defined.

Bacula Enterprise plugins can also be deployed using the Ansible Collection. Please adapt the templates provided to take advantage of the specific configuration needs of your environment. More information about Ansible Galaxy Collections may be found in a blog post called "Getting Started With Ansible Content Collections" available on the official Ansible website here: https://www.ansible.com/blog/getting-started-with-ansible-collections

The Bacula Enterprise Ansible Collection is publicly available in Ansible Galaxy (https://galaxy.ansible.com/baculasystems/bacula_enterprise).

Go back to the main Installation page.

4 Bacula Enterprise Setup Test

In the following article, the reader is presented with initial actions to take after installation, such as checking the status of Bacula daemons, testing the network, and verifying your configuration using BWeb.

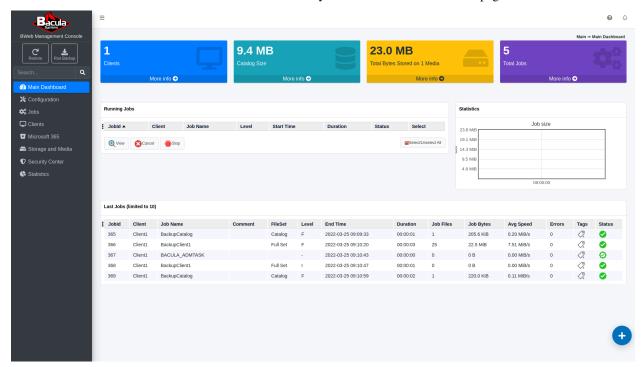
4.1 Check the Status of Bacula Daemons

In the following article, the reader is presented with information on where and how to check the status of Bacula daemons: Director, File Daemon (Client), Storage Daemon.

Check Director Status

The following article presents information on where and how to check the status of Bacula Director.

The overall status of the Bacula Director can be seen at any time on the Main Dashoard page of BWeb.



This page contains the following information:

- Number of configured Clients (File Daemons)
- · Size of the Catalog database
- Total amount of back up data stored
- Total number of Jobs in the Catalog
- List of currently Running Jobs
- Statistics of backed up data quantity over time
- List of 10 Last Jobs run.

If you can access and see the contents of the *Main Dashboard* page, you can be sure that Bacula Director is running and ready to be managed and configured.

Possible Next Steps

Go to the Check File Daemon Status article.

Go to the Check Storage Daemon Status article.

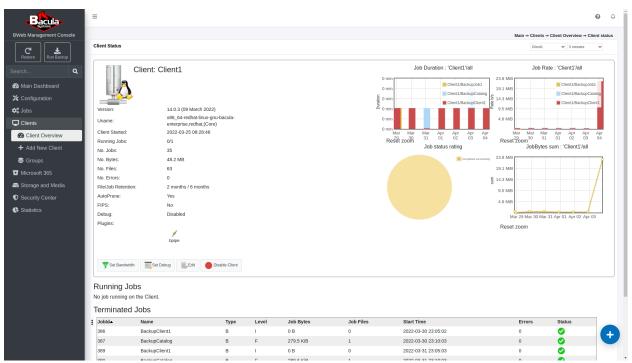
Go to the Network Test article.

Go to the Verify Job Status and Configuration article.

Check File Daemon (Client) Status

The following article presents information on where and how to check the status of Bacula File Daemon (Client).

The status of the Bacula Clients (File Daemons) can be verified by navigating to *Clients -> Client Overview*, then selecting the appropriate Client (check the box in the *Select* column) and clicking on the *Status* button.



This page contains the following information:

- The name of the Client followed by information about it retrieved from the Catalog database
- List of Bacula File Daemon *Plugins* installed (bpipe plugin shown in the image)
- Various statistical information graphs that depict Job Duration, Job Rate and JobBytes
- List of currently Running Jobs on this Client
- List of last 10 Terminated Jobs

The *Client Status* page will be refreshed automatically. The Client resource and the refresh interval can both be changed using the two drop-down menus in the top right corner of the screen.

You will be able to quickly verify whether or not a Bacula File Daemon is running and is accessible from the Bacula Director if you can access and see the content of the appropriate *Client Status* page.

Possible Next Steps

Go to the Check Director Status article.

Go to the Check Storage Daemon Status article.

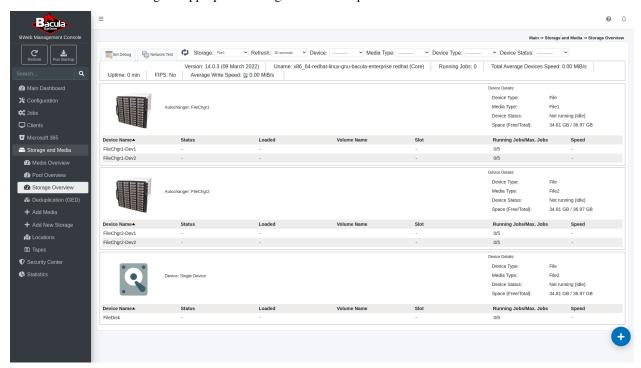
Go to the Network Test article.

Go to the Verify Job Status and Configuration article.

Check Storage Daemon

The following article presents information on where and how to check the status of Bacula Storage Daemon.

The status of the Bacula Storage (Storage Daemon) can be accessed by navigating to *Storage and Media -> Storage Overview* and then selecting the appropriate Storage from the drop-down list.



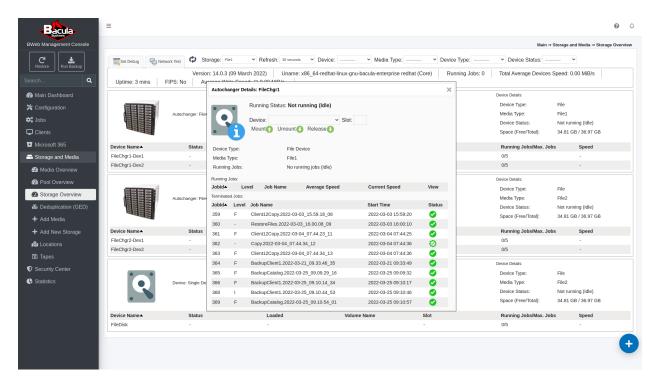
This page contains the following information:

- Basic information and statistical data retrieved from the Catalog database about the Bacula Storage Daemon on which the selected Storage resource resides.
- List of all Storage resources (Autochangers or single Devices) that reside on the Bacula Storage Daemon with list of Device resources belonging to each of them with basic information about each.

The *Storage Overview* page will be refreshed automatically. The Storage resource and the refresh interval can both be changed using the drop-down menus in the header row.

In addition, the header row offers the ability to filter the output shown on the *Storage Overview* page by *Device*, *Media Type*, *Device Type* and *Device Status*.

Also, by clicking on the picture icon that belongs to specific Storage resource (Autochanger or single Device) an additional *Autochanger/Device Details* page will be shown.



This Autochanger/Device Details pop-up window contains the following information:

- Basic information about the Autochanger/Device resource
- · Autochanger/Device manipulation commands
- List of currently Running Jobs
- List of last 10 Terminated Jobs.

You will be able to quickly verify whether or not Bacula Storage Daemon is running and is accessible from the Bacula Director if you can access and see the content of the appropriate *Storage Overview* page.

Possible Next Steps

Go to the Check Director Status article.

Go to the Check File Daemon Status article.

Go to the Network Test article.

Go to the Verify Job Status and Configuration article.

See also:

Go to:

- · Test the Network
- · Verify Job Status and Configuration

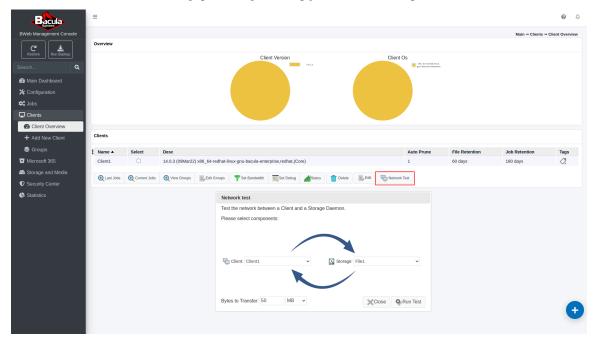
Go back to the testingyoursetup chapter.

Go back to the Fundamentals chapter.

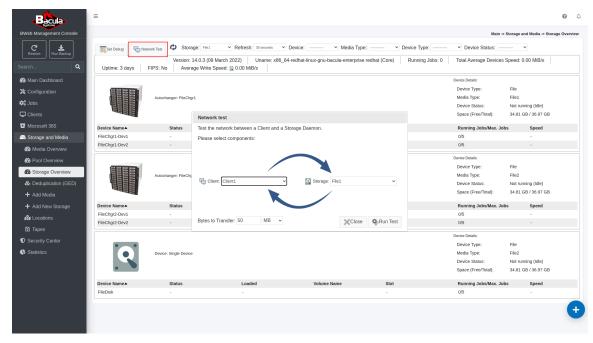
4.2 Test the Network

The following article presents information on how to perform the network test.

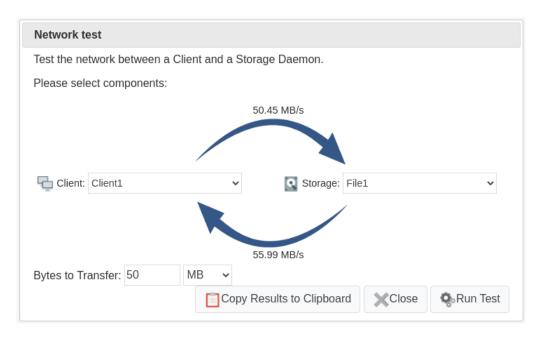
In order to estimate the network throughput during a backup job execution, it is possible to run a network test.



The network test can be initiated from both the *Client Overview* and *Storage Overview* pages by clicking on the *Network Test* button.



The test itself is simple to run. All that it is required is to set the appropriate *Client* and *Storage*, and optionally modify the *Bytes to Transfer*. When all options are set the test is initiated by clicking on the *Run Test* button.



When the test completes, the network throughput measurements for Client to Storage and Storage to Client communication directions will be shown. The network test can be used to verify that the Client and the Storage resources are able to communicate over the network.

See also:

Go back to:

• Check the Status of Bacula Daemons

Go to:

• Verify Job Status and Configuration

Go back to the testingyoursetup chapter.

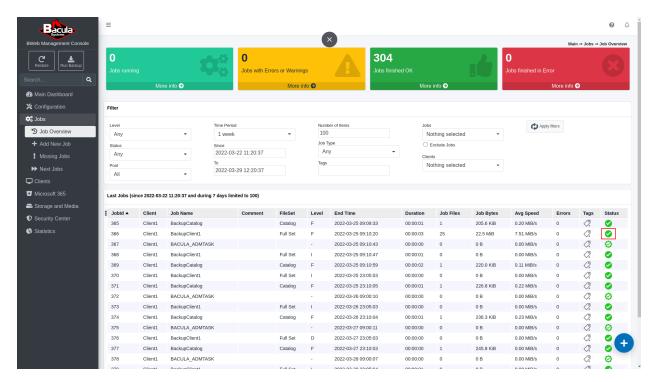
Go back to the Fundamentals chapter.

4.3 Verify Job Status and Configuration

The following article presents verification techniques to verify job execution status, and gives advice on the choice of adequate job-related resource definitions to fulfill the intended use case.

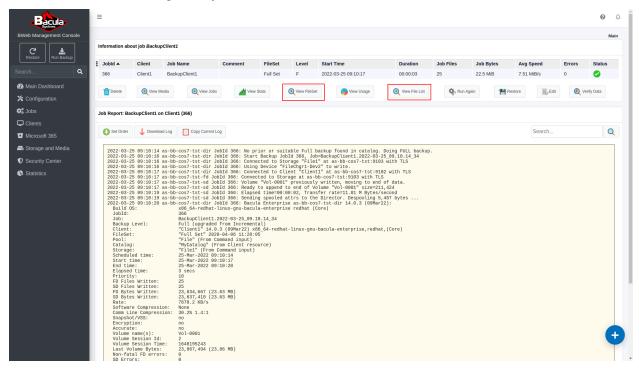
Job Overview

The list of latest jobs run can be accessed by navigating to *Jobs -> Job Overview*.



The list of jobs shown can be filtered based on different criteria and sorted differently by clicking on different header row fields.

The detailed information about a specific job execution instance can be seen by clicking on the status icon located in the *Status* column inside the specified job's row.



The detailed joblog is shown on the Job Information page. Apart from the joblog, there is a row of buttons that can be used in order to view additional information or execute certain actions.

See also:

Go to:

- View File List
- · View FileSet
- · Next Jobs

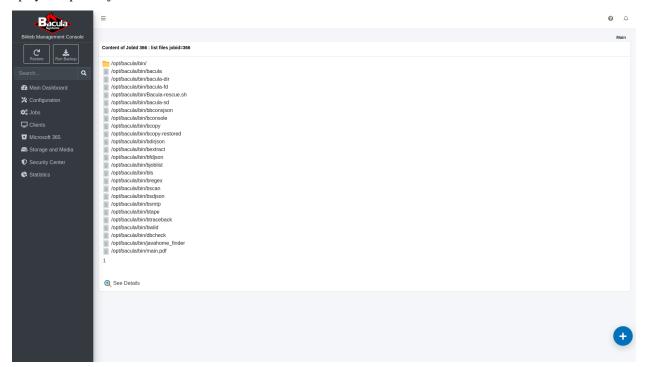
Go to the VerifyJobStatusAndConfiguration chapter.

Go back to the testingyoursetup chapter.

Go back to the Fundamentals chapter.

View File List

By clicking on the *View File List* button, a page is displayed which shows a list of full file names that have been backed up by the specific job execution.



This page can be used in order to verify the exact content of the backed up data set.

See also:

Go back to:

• JobOverview

Go to:

- View FileSet
- Next Jobs

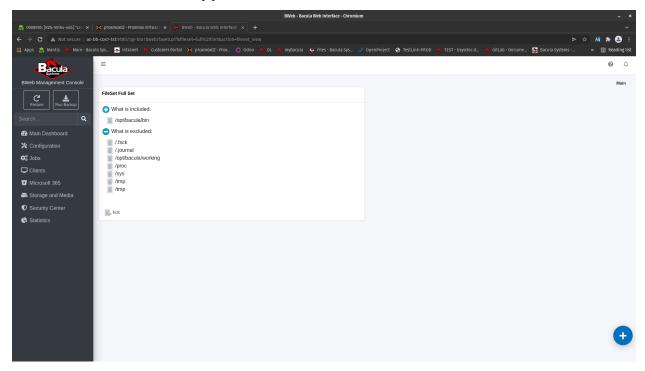
Go to the VerifyJobStatusAndConfiguration chapter.

Go back to the testingyoursetup chapter.

Go back to the Fundamentals chapter.

View FileSet

By clicking on the *View FileSet* button, a page is displayed which shows the content of the File Set definition and lists all the included and excluded backup paths.



This page can be used in order to verify the actual configuration introduced by the FileSet resource definition.

See also:

Go back to:

- JobOverview
- View File List

Go to:

• Next Jobs

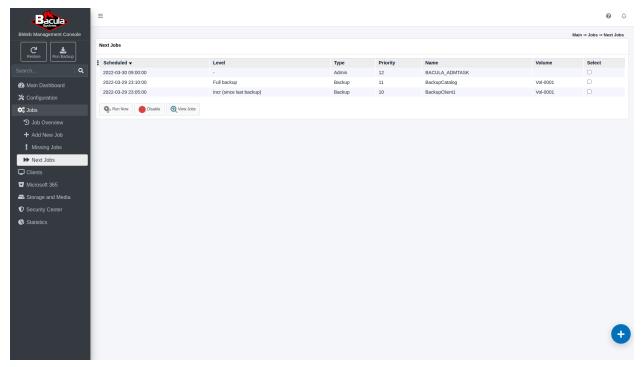
Go to the VerifyJobStatusAndConfiguration chapter.

Go back to the testingyoursetup chapter.

Go back to the Fundamentals chapter.

Next Jobs

The list displaying the next scheduled time of execution of every job defined can be accessed by navigating to *Jobs* -> *Next Jobs*.



This page can be used to verify the Schedule resource definition by presenting the next time and in what backup level the specific Job resource instance is scheduled to be executed in.

See also:

Go back to:

- JobOverview
- View File List
- · View FileSet

Go to the VerifyJobStatusAndConfiguration chapter.

Go back to the testingyoursetup chapter.

Go back to the Fundamentals chapter.

See also:

Go back to:

- Check the Status of Bacula Daemons
- · Test the Network

Go back to the testingyoursetup chapter.

Go back to the Fundamentals chapter.

Go back to the main Installation page.

5 File Daemon (Client) Registration

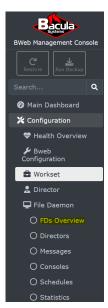
The following article describes how to use BWeb in order to generate an Automatic Configuration URL that is pushed to BIM or to the Windows Registration Wizard in order to register a new Client in BWeb with its configuration files.

This guide applies to Linux and Windows clients.

5.1 FD Registration - Client Already Created in BWeb

Steps

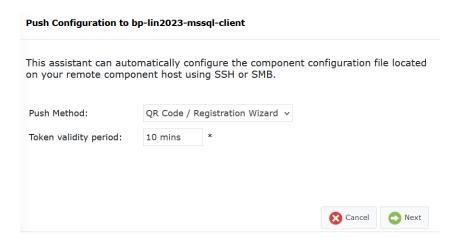
1. From the left menu of BWeb, click "Configuration" -> "Workset" -> "File Daemon" -> "FDs Overview".



2. Select the Client to register and click "Push".



3. From the drop list, select the "QR Code/Registration Wizard".



- 4. Click "Next".
- 5. Scan the QR code or click on "Copy to clipboard" to copy the URL.



6. Paste it into the bee_installation_manager wizard or the Windows installer registration wizard.

Once copied to the clipboard, go back to *Windows: Install File Daemon (Client)* or *Linux: Install File Daemon (Client)* in order to paste it in one of these executables.

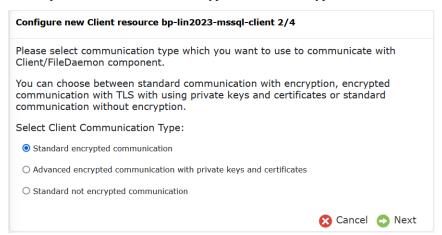
5.2 FD Registration - Client to Be Created in BWeb

Steps

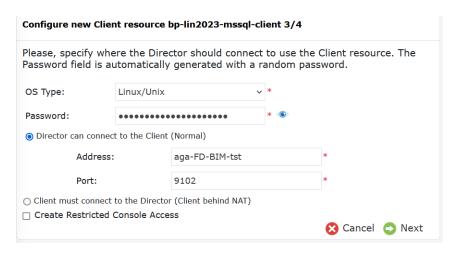
- 1. Click on the + button in BWeb (bottom right corner) and choose "Add Client".
- 2. Set a name, and optionally a description for this new Client.



- 3. Click "Next".
- 4. On the next screen, keep the default communication type: "Standard encrypted communication".



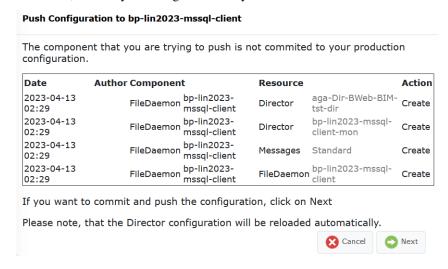
- 5. Click "Next".
- 6. Choose the OS Type (Linux or Windows) according to the operating system of the new client target. The Password can be left as proposed. Fill in the Address with the FQDN, the hostname or the IP address of the new client. The Port should be left as it is.



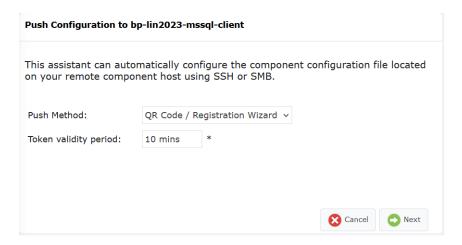
- 8. Click "Next".
- 9. On the next screen, click on deploy in order to access the unique identifier to register the File Daemon.



10. If Autocommit is disabled, commit your changes created by the new Client wizard if - click Next on the screen.



11. Select OR Code/Registration Wizard, keep the Token validity period to 10 min.



- 12. Click "Next".
- 13. On the next screen, click "Copy to clipboard".



Once copied to the clipboard, go back to *Windows: Install File Daemon (Client)* or *Linux: Install File Daemon (Client)* in order to paste it in one of these executables.

Go back to the main Installation page.

An alternative method of installation:

• Bacula Ansible Collection with Ansible Galaxy

See also:

Go to: Bacula Enterprise Setup Test.